

Solar wind speed: 334.8 km/sec density: 1.95 protons/cm³ more data: ACE, DSCOVR Updated: Today at 0656 UT

X-ray Solar Flares 6-hr max: C3 1310 UT Jul06 24-hr: C9 1903 UT Jul05 explanation | more data Updated: Today at: 1900 UT



and merits watching as a possible source of solar flares. Credit: SDO/HMI

Sunspot number: 111 What is the sunspot number Updated 06 Jul 2024

Spotless Days Current Stretch: 0 days 2024 total: 0 days (0%) 2023 total: 0 days (0%) 2022 total: 1 day (<1%) 2021 total: 64 days (18%) 2020 total: 208 days (57%) 2019 total: 288 days (97%) 2019 total: 281 days (77%) 2018 total: 221 days (61%) 2017 total: 104 days (28%) 2016 total: 32 days (9%) 2015 total: 0 days (0%) 2014 total: 1 day (<1%) 2013 total: 0 days (0%) 2012 total: 0 days (0%) 2011 total: 2 days (<1%) 2010 total: 51 days (14%) 2010 total: 51 days (14%) 2009 total: 260 days (71%) 2008 total: 268 days (73%) 2007 total: 152 days (42%) 2006 total: 70 days (19%) Updated 06 Jul 2024

Thermosphere Climate Index today: 28.26x10¹⁰ W Hot Max: 49.4_x10¹⁰ W Hot (10/1957) Min: 2.05x10¹⁰ W Cold (02/2009) explanation | more data: gfx, txt Updated 05 Jul 2024

The Radio Sun 10.7 cm flux: 166 sfu explanation | more data Updated 06 Jul 2024

Cosmic Rays Solar Cycle 25 is intensifying, and this is reflected in the number of cosmic rays entering Earth's atmosphere. Neutron counts from the University of Out's Sodantyle Geophysical Observatory show that cosmic rays reaching Earth are slowly declining-a result of the yin-yang relationship between the solar cycle and cosmic rays.

Oulu Neutron Counts Percentages of the Space Age average: today: -3.4% Low 48-hr change: -0.7% ♥ Max: +11.7% Very High (12/2009) Min: -32.1% Very Low (06/1991) explanation | more data Updated 05 Jul 2024 @ 0700 UT



Current Auroral Oval:



Switch to: Europe, USA, No Zealand, Antarctica Credit: NOAA/Ovation

Planetary K-index Now: Kp= 0.67 quiet 24-hr max: Kp= 1.00 quiet explanation | more data

Interplanetary Mag. Field B_{total}: **6.81** nT B_z: **-0.43** nT **south** more data: <u>ACE</u>, <u>DSCOVR</u> Updated: Today at 0654 UT

Coronal Holes: 06 Jul 24

This is an AI Free Zone! Text created by Large Language Models is spreading rapidly across the Internet. It's well-written, artificial, frequently inaccurate. If you find a mistake on Spaceweather.com, rest assured it was made by a real human being.



QUIET WEEKEND: With no CMEs heading for Earth, geomagnetic storms are unlikely for the next three days. Quiet conditions should persist through the holiday weekend and possibly beyond if solar activity remains low. Aurora

WATCH FIREFLY PUNCH A HOLE IN THE IONOSPHERE: When Firefly Aerospace's Alpha rocket <u>bunched</u> from Vandenberg Space Force Base in California on July 3rd, astronomer David Blanchard of Hagstaff, Airzona, thought he might be too far away to see. Instead, he had a front row seat as the rocket punched a huge glowing-red hole in the ionosphere:

"I wish I had started the video capture earlier, but I was using a telephoto lens expecting the rocket to be small and far downrange," says Blanchard. "When I realized how large it was, I swapped in a wide angle lens and re-started recording mid-flight."

The lingering red glow in Blanchard's movie is "the hole." Earth's <u>ionosphere</u> is a layer of electrically-conducting gas enveloping our planet more than 100 km high. It plays a key role in shortwave radio communications and GPS positioning. When Alpha burned through the ionosphere, water and carbon dioxide in therocket's exhaust quenched local ionization by as much as 70%. Red light is the afterglow of this process.

Firefly Aerospace isn't the first to do this. Indeed, the phenomenon has been repeatedly observed and studied for decades. However, ionospheric holes are opening more often than ever before—an unintended side effect of record-high launch rates led by SpaceX's almost-weekly Staffink missions.

Ham radio operators may notice ionospheric holes when shortwave signals fall to skip over the horizon, shooting through holes instead of bouncing back to Earth. Sudden GPS errors may also result from the anomalies. So far as we know, these effects are short-lived. The holes close (i.e., "re-ionization occurs") as soon as the sun comes up in the morning.

No harm done? Probably, But with launch rates continuing to climb, we are entering uncharted territory. Observers are encouraged to photograph nighttime launches and check their images for the telltale red glow. There may be much to learn.

more images: from Paul D. Maley of Scottsdale, Arizona; from Chris Cook of Long Beach, California; from Stephen Sullivan of Mailbu, California; from Jeremy Perag north of Flagstaff, Arizona; from Howard Rowe of Chimney Rock National Monument, Colorado

Realtime Space Weather Photo Gallery Free: Spaceweather.com Newsletter

STERLING SILVER RAINBOW DRAGONFLY (GOLDEN HEART): Are vol

On June 3rd, this sterling silver pendant hitched a ride onboard an Earth to Sky Calculus cosmic ray research balloon:

You can have it for \$172.95. The dragonfly's heart is a golden Celtic love knot, and its wings are decorreled with a spray of rainbow-colored crystals. The students are selling dragonfly perhadnes to support heir cosmic ray ballooning program. Each one comes with a greefing card showing the pendant in flight and felling the story of its firp to the stratosphere and back again.

Far Out Gifts: Earth to Sky Store
All sales support hands-on STEM education

Realtime Comet Photo Gallery
Free: Spaceweather.com Newsletter

Realtime Aurora Photo Gallery
Free: Spaceweather.com Newsletter

Note: Human eyes are notoriously insensitive to the 6300 Å color of ionospheric holes. Cameras have no trouble, though. "Neither my wife no could see the red 'rocket aurora' in real time," notes Blanchard. "But it shup well in the images."

Firefly Alpha Punches a Hole in the Ionosphere



T CrB NOVA WATCH today: m=10.2 (July 6.1) yesterday: m=10.4 more: AAVSO data | sky map



LIGHTS OVER LAPLAND































NO-VERIFICATION Learn how to use Excel

Best Promo Codes Bountii Coupons Insfollowpro is the top site to buy Instagram followers, likes, and views, solidifying its market leadership

PRO guide to UK and EU casinos not on gamstop at gamblingpro.pro

At <u>Casino Utan Svensk</u> <u>Licens</u>, you will find the best gambling experience, with nline casinos chosen for you Finding the best online casinos Australia can be

chairing can be challenging. bestaucasinosites.com helps Australians by providing a list of legit online casinos.

CasinoZonder | Nieuwe Casinos

Check out American casing online sites guide that offen the good welcome bonus Compara y elige el mejo asino online España con características que está:



Florida Car Accident Lawye

ผู้ให้บริการเว็บ<u>สลือต</u>ออนไลน์ใต้ เงินจริง เชื่อถือได้ เป็นสลือตเว็บ ตรงที่ดีที่สุด

Casino forum bonus Casino Top 10 Suomen uutiset

buy instagram likes xollac tv

When seeking a generous bonus, look at this new onling casing with the best incentives. Safe & Secure Gaml

asinon Utan Svensk Licens h MGA & Curacao Licenses Write For Us Blog By Coupotoaster Best online <u>casino bonus</u> deposit 2024

dz Casino offers the most plete list of casino games in the universe

Lõydä <u>parhaat kasinot</u> kattavasta listauksesta ja

* Encuentra tus <u>casas de</u> <u>apuestas</u> favoritas y consigue las mejores cuotas.

* Kokeile nettikasinoiden uutta kasinot ilman rekisterõitymistä trendiä Suomen

ind the best online casinos the US for USA players by

Play top-rated casino game

1/4 https://spaceweather.com



Polar Stratospheric Clouds Colorful Type II polar stratospheric clouds (PSC) form when the



On **July 06, 2024**, the Arctic stratosphere is **much too wa** Type II polar stratospheric clo

on May 25, 2024, by the NOAA 21 satellite. The clouds have since so



Socia to Background at 150 ass (management for PMC = 2.0)

Updated: July 04, 2024

An instrument onboard NOAA 21 (CMIPS LP) is able to detect NLCs (also known as 'policy LP) is able to detect NLCs (also known as 'policy mesospheric clouds' or PMCs). In the daily map, above, each dot is a detected cloud. As the season progresses, these dots will multiply in number and shift in hue from blue to red as the brightness of the clouds intensifies.



Updated at: 2024 Jul 05 2200 UTC

FLARE	0-24 hr	24-48 hr	
CLASS M	35 %	35 %	
CLASS X	05 %	05 %	

Geomagnetic Storms: Probabilities for significant Probabilities for significant disturbances in Earth's magnetic field are given for three activity levels: active, minor storm, severe storm

Updated at: 2024 Jul 05 2200 UTC

Mi	d-la	atit	ud	08
	_	_	_	_

Mid-latitudes			
	0-24 hr	24-48 hr	
ACTIVE	10 %	10 %	
MINOR	01 %	01 %	
SEVERE	01%	01 %	

-		_ `
1 1-	1-4141-	_

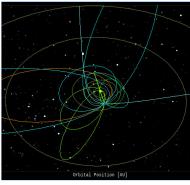
	0-24 hr 24-48 h	
ACTIVE	15 %	15 %
MINOR	20 %	20 %
SEVERE	20 %	20 %

Realtime Noctilucent Cloud Photo Gallery

All Sky Fireball Network

Every night, a network of <u>NASA all-sky cameras</u> scans the skies above the United States for meteoritic fireballs. Automated software maintained by NASA's Meteorid Environment Office calculates their orbits, velocity, penetration depth in Earth's atmosphere and many other characteristics. Daily results are presented here or Spaceweather.com.

On Jul 05, 2024, the network reported 13 fireballs.



In this diagram of the inner solar system, all of the fireball orbits intersect at a single point—Earth. The orbits are <u>color-coded</u> by velocity, from slow (red) to fast (blue). [Larger image] [movies]

Near Earth Asteroids

Potentially Hazardous Asteroids (<u>PHAs</u>) are space rocks larger than approximately 100m that can come closer to Earth than 0.05 AU. None of the known PHAs is on a collision course with our planet, although astronomers are finding <u>new ones</u> all the time.

On July 6, 2024 there were 2349 potentially hazardous asteroids.

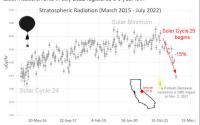
	cent & Upcom			
Asteroid	Date(UT)		Velocity (km/s)	
2024 LJ2	2024-Jul-01	19.8 LD	10.4	82
2022 BY39	2024-Jul-02	13.2 LD	3	4
2024 LH	2024-Jul-02	4.4 LD	4.3	32
2024 NC	2024-Jul-02	13.6 LD	5.5	35
2024 NB	2024-Jul-02	4.7 LD	12.7	25
2024 NE	2024-Jul-03	13.5 LD	15.6	59
2024 KQ1	2024-Jul-04	14.9 LD	6.9	57
2024 NM1	2024-Jul-06	1.8 LD	18	17
2024 MT1	2024-Jul-08	3.9 LD	18.1	78
2024 NB1	2024-Jul-09	14.6 LD	9.7	65
2024 ME1	2024-Jul-10	11.3 LD	8.4	42
2022 YS5	2024-Jul-11	11 LD	5.8	38
2024 NG	2024-Jul-13	9 LD	7	18
2024 BY15	2024-Jul-16	16.2 LD	0.7	16
2024 NF	2024-Jul-17	12.6 LD	20.3	72
2024 MG1	2024-Jul-21	11.1 LD	9.3	58
2024 NH	2024-Jul-23	13.2 LD	5.5	30
2024 LY2	2024-Jul-23	12 LD	7.8	94
2011 MW1	2024-Jul-25	10.1 LD	8	120
2024 MH1	2024-Jul-26	4.7 LD	5.8	26
2011 AM24	2024-Jul-26	16.8 LD	6.2	281
523664	2024-Jul-28	14.9 LD	23.7	680
2020 PN1	2024-Aug-02	18 LD	5.5	29
2023 HB7	2024-Aug-05	14.6 LD	6.1	32
2017 TU1	2024-Aug-05	10.1 LD	10.1	22
2024 KH3	2024-Aug-10	14.6 LD	11.4	196
2021 GY1	2024-Aug-16	17.7 LD	6.3	59
2024 JV33	2024-Aug-19	12 LD	11.1	213
2022 BF2	2024-Aug-19	19.7 LD	16.4	91
2020 RL	2024-Aug-27	12.2 LD	8.2	34
2021 RA10	2024-Aug-28	6.8 LD	4.9	29
2012 SX49	2024-Aug-29	11.2 LD	4.3	20
2016 RJ20	2024-Aug-30	18.3 LD	14.8	68
2021 JT	2024-Sep-01	16.4 LD	8.2	12
2021 RB16	2024-Sep-02	12.3 LD	8.4	15
2007 RX8	2024-Sep-02	18.5 LD	7	44

es: LD means "Lunar Distance." 1 LD = 384,401 km, the dista also equals 0.00256 AU.

Cosmic Rays in the Atmosphere

SPACE WEATHER BALLOON DATA: Almost once a week, Spaceweather.com and the students of <u>Earth to Sity Calculus</u> fly space weather balloons to the stratosybere over California. These balloons are equipped with sensors that detect secondary cosmic rays, a form of radiation from space that can penetrate all the way down to Earth's surface. Or monitoring program has been underway without interruption for 7 years, resulting in a unique dataset of in 5th atmosphere measurements.

Latest results (July 2022): Atmospheric radiation is decreasing in 2022. Our latest measurements in July 2022 registered a 6-year low:



What's going on? Ironically, the radiation drop is caused by increasing solar activity. Solar Cycle 25 has <u>mared to life</u> faster than forecasters expected. The sun's strengthening and increasingly tangled magnetic field repels cosmic rays from deep space. In addition, solar coronal mass ejections (CMEs) sweep aside cosmic rays, casting sharp reductions called <u>"Fortuant Docreases."</u> The two effects blend together to bring daily radiation levels down.

.Who cares? Cosmic rays are a surprisingly "down to Earth" form of space weather. They can alter the chemistry of the atmosphere, <u>trigger lightning</u>, and penetrate commercial airoquates. According to a <u>shuly</u> from the Harvard T.H. Chan school of public health, crews of aircraft have higher rates of cancer than the general population. The researchers listed <u>csomic rays</u>, irregular sleep habits, and chemical contaminants as leading risk factors. A number of controversial studies (<u>eff.</u> #2, <u>eff.</u> <u>25</u>, <u>24</u> ±90 even further, linking cosmic rays with cardiac arrhythmias and sudden cardiac death.

Technical notes: The radiation sensors onboard our helium balloons detect X rays and gamma-rays in the energy range 10 keV to 20 MeV. <u>These energies</u> span the range of medical X-ray machines and airport security scanners.



aying pokies and on casinos in Australia

日本で最高の合法オンライン カジノの推奨事項 onlinecasinowiki.jp

ind the best <u>crypto casinos</u> line at Crypto-Casinos.com!

Get the latest no deposit nuses at nodepositbonus.co

Find unlicensed Swedish etting sites at <u>Betting Utar</u> <u>Svensk Licens</u> today! Online Casino Guide

Passagen's Guide on Utländska Casino

Compare the best casinos online in Peru at Casino24.pe MAGIC DESERT TOURS

Discover the best <u>Canadian</u> <u>casinos online</u> and find your new favourite! SPACE Find all emojis at:





At NettCasino you can find the best selection of Norwegian online casinos

Find a Norwegian online asino to play at by visiting Norgesspill!.

eviews for the latest slot es and Boku casino sites Compare Crypto Bots and Trading Bots:

☆ DΛYSTΛR Find the best licensed casinor in Romania on supercazino ro Online gambling in the USA is best experienced at OnlineGamblers

Find the best Pay N Play Casinos for you in Sweden

Visit the Realm of <u>Casino</u> <u>Bonuses</u> in CasinoLandia for daily updates of current bonus offers



<u>日本のオンラインカジノ.com</u> ではライセンス付きで安全な オンライン カジノだけを紹介 しています.

find an agent Togel the best and official here



Rofus



Casino Fast Payout: fast

CASINO PILST 24

Katso kaikki parhaat <u>nettikas</u> suomalaisille pelaajille Discover the best online asino belgie and reach for the stars

heck out wholesalecabinets.us for ne best wholesale cabinets online Utländska casino utan svensk licens. Spela utan att förlora

pengar Compare online casinos in Sweden at <u>Casivo.se</u>.

าคาร่า | gclub | สลีอล | slotxo | pgslot | super slot

For Hire

& IIINTS

Online Coupons Codes | Best Web Design Essex

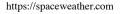


Play brand new casinos at NyeCasino.me

uzzVoice is the best site to buy instagram likes from

xollac tv buy 1000 instagram followers from gpc.fm

Discover new Bitcoin casinos to play provably fair casino



Data points in the graph labeled "Stratospheric Radiation" correspond to the peak of the <u>Regener-Pitzer maximum</u>, which lies about 67,000 feet above central California. When cosmic rays cash into Earth's atmosphere, they produce a spray of secondary particles that is most intense at the entrance to the stratosphere Physicists Eric Regener and Georg Potzer discovered the maximum using balloons in the 1930s and it is <u>what we are measuring today</u>.

Essential web links

NOAA Space Weather Prediction Center

The official U.S. government space weather bureau

Atmospheric Optics

The first place to look for information about sundogs, pillars, rainbows and related phenomena.

Solar Dynamics Observatory Researchers call it a "Hubble for the sun." SDO is the most advanced solar observatory ever.

LINK STEREO

ews of the sun from NASA's Solar and Terrestrial Relations Observatory

Solar and Heliospheric Observatory

Realtime and archival images of the Sun from SOHO.

LINK SolarMonitor.org

ation about sunspots based on the latest NOAA/USAF Active Region

Starlink Satellite Statistics

current counts of failed and deployed Starlink satellites from Jonathan's Space Page. See also, all satellite statistics. The Aerospace Corporation

Authoritative predictions of space junk and satellite re-entries

Daily Sunspot Summaries from the NOAA Space Environment Center

NOAA 27-Day Space Weather Forecasts

fun to read, but should be taken with a grain of salt! Forecasts looking ahead more than a few days are often wrong.

LINK Aurora 30 min forecast

from the NOAA Space Environment Center
LINK Live Aurora Webcam

from Lights over Lapland LINK Heliophysics

the underlying science of space weather

Spaceweather.com welcomes these supporters of science communication: RV Sales and Arizona Web Design & SEO and Ketamine Treatment & Therapy and Plan B Facility Services | Pest Control in Phoenix | HWAC regair in South Je



Got a chipped or cracked windshield that prevents you from seeing space weather events while driving? Get <u>windshield replacement</u> from SK Windows & Glass with free mobile auto glass service anywhere in the Phoenix area. LINK MSA Near Earth Asteriol Mome Page

Marketing yourself on YouTube is hard without real organic views on your videos. You can buy <u>organic YouTube views</u> from and enjoy <u>social boosting</u> that is actually real. Highly recommended!

BestCSGOGambling is the best site for everything related to CSGO gambling on the web

Find the <u>best online casinos in India</u> at AllCasinos.in

Chicago SEO Expert

Search Kelowna Real Estate Listings & Homes for Sale easily. Find help on all Calgary Homes For Sale and Real Estate Listings. Great source for Edmonton Real Estate Listings & Homes For Sale LINK

Would you like to bet at sites not using GamStop? Look at a list of NonStopCasino sites for online betting that aren't on GamStop. Top-rated bookmakers ever!

These links help Spaceweather.com stay online. Thank you to our supporters!



Directory

B2B Marketplace















submit your images

more links...

@2021 Snanawaathar.com. All rights received. This eits is nanned daily by Dr. Tony Philling

https://spaceweather.com 4/4